

Μετασχηματισμός
Fourier

$$y(t) \xrightarrow{F} \hat{y}(\omega) = F\{y(t)\}(\omega) = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} y(t) e^{-i\omega t} dt$$

$$\hat{y}(\omega) \xrightarrow{f^{-1}} y(t) = f^{-1}\{y(\omega)\}(t) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \hat{y}(\omega) e^{i\omega t} d\omega$$

Έστω $y(t)$ δυνάρτιο με τ.ω $\lim_{t \rightarrow \pm\infty} y(t) = 0$ και $\exists y'(t)$

$$F\{y'(t)\}(\omega) = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} y'(t) e^{-i\omega t} dt = y(t) e^{-i\omega t} \Big|_{-\infty}^{+\infty} - \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} y(t) [e^{-i\omega t}]' dt =$$

$$= \lim_{t \rightarrow +\infty}^{\circ} y(t) e^{-i\omega t} - \lim_{t \rightarrow -\infty}^{\circ} y(t) e^{-i\omega t} - (-i\omega) \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} y(t) e^{-i\omega t} dt =$$

$$= i\omega F\{y(t)\}(\omega)$$

Έστω $y(t)$ δυνάρτιο με τ.ω $\lim_{t \rightarrow \pm\infty} y(t) = \lim_{t \rightarrow \pm\infty} y'(t) = 0$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{F}\{y''(t)\}(\omega) &= \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} y''(t) e^{-i\omega t} dt = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} (y'(t))' e^{-i\omega t} dt = \\ &= y'(t) e^{-i\omega t} \Big|_{-\infty}^{+\infty} - \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} y'(t) [e^{-i\omega t}]' dt = (i\omega) \mathcal{F}\{y'(t)\}(\omega) = \\ &= (i\omega)^2 \mathcal{F}\{y(t)\}(\omega) = -\omega^2 \mathcal{F}\{y(t)\}(\omega) \end{aligned}$$

$$\mathcal{F}\{y^{(k)}(t)\}(\omega) = (i\omega)^k \mathcal{F}\{y(t)\}(\omega)$$

Ενα χριστό σχεδιάγραμμα.

$\omega \in \mathbb{R}, \Im \in \mathbb{R}, \Im \neq 0, z \in \mathbb{C} \quad (\text{i } \mathbb{R})$

από $\mathbb{R} \subset \mathbb{C}$

$$I = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \frac{e^{i\omega \xi}}{\omega - z} d\omega$$

Εάν $z \in \mathbb{R}$: $I = \frac{i}{2} e^{iz\xi} \cdot \text{sgn}(\Im)$

$$\text{sgn}(\Im) = \begin{cases} +1, & \text{αν } \Im > 0 \\ -1, & \text{αν } \Im < 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\text{Εάν } \operatorname{Im}(z) > 0 \quad \text{τότε} \quad I = \begin{cases} i e^{iz\bar{s}}, & \text{αν } \bar{s} > 0 \\ 0, & \text{αν } \bar{s} < 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\text{Εάν } \operatorname{Im}(z) < 0 \quad \text{τότε} \quad I = \begin{cases} 0, & \text{αν } \bar{s} > 0 \\ -i e^{iz\bar{s}}, & \text{αν } \bar{s} < 0. \end{cases}$$

$$(z = \alpha + i\beta \quad \operatorname{Re}(z) = \alpha, \operatorname{Im}(z) = \beta)$$

Διαφορική Εξίσωση → + → Αλγεβρική Εξίσωση

Παράδειγμα: $y'' - y = f(t) \rightarrow -\omega^2 \hat{y}(\omega) - \hat{y}(\omega) = \hat{f}(\omega)$

$$y^{(k)} \xrightarrow{F} (\pm \omega)^k \hat{y}(\omega)$$

$$y'' \xrightarrow{F} (\pm \omega)^2 \hat{y}(\omega) = -\omega^2 \hat{y}(\omega)$$

$$\Rightarrow (-\omega^2 - 1) \hat{y}(\omega) = \hat{f}(\omega) \Rightarrow$$

$$\hat{y}(\omega) = \frac{-\hat{f}(\omega)}{\omega^2 + 1}$$

$$\Rightarrow y(t) = \frac{-1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \frac{\hat{f}(\omega)}{\omega^2 + 1} e^{i\omega t} d\omega \quad (y(t) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \hat{y}(\omega) e^{i\omega t} d\omega)$$

$$ay'' + by' + cy = q(t) \xrightarrow{\text{Homogeneous part}} ay_h'' + by_h' + cy_h = 0 \quad \checkmark$$

$$ay'' + by' + cy = q(t) \xrightarrow{\text{Particular solution}} ay_p'' + by_p' + cy_p = q(t) \quad \checkmark$$

$$y(t) = y_h(t) + y_p(t)$$

Dirac $\delta(t)$: $\int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \delta(t-\tau) f(\tau) d\tau = f(t)$

$$ay'' + by' + cy = \delta(t) \quad \text{via kártio } \tau.$$

$$y = G(t; \tau) \stackrel{\text{παραχέρσις}}{=} G(t)$$

Ταράδιγκτο

$$Q'' - Q = \delta(t-\tau) \xrightarrow{\mathcal{F}} -\omega^2 \hat{Q} - \hat{Q} = e^{-i\omega\tau}$$

$$\Rightarrow \hat{Q} = \frac{-e^{-i\omega\tau}}{\omega^2 + 1}$$

$$Q(t; \tau) = \frac{-1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \frac{e^{i\omega(t-\tau)}}{\omega^2 + 1} d\omega$$

$$\frac{1}{\omega^2 + 1} = \frac{A}{\omega - i} + \frac{B}{\omega + i} = \frac{A(\omega + i) + B(\omega - i)}{(\omega - i)(\omega + i)} = \frac{(A+B)\omega + (A-B)i}{\omega^2 + 1}$$

δύνατε $A + B = 0 \Rightarrow A = -B$

$$(A - B)i = 1 \Rightarrow 2Ai = 1 \Rightarrow A = \frac{1}{2i} = -\frac{i}{2}, \quad B = \frac{i}{2}$$

$$(\mathcal{F}(\delta(t-\tau))(w)) = e^{-i\omega\tau}$$

$$\begin{aligned} i^2 + 1 &= -1 + 1 = 0 \\ (-i)^2 + 1 &= -1 + 1 = 0 \\ \omega^2 + 1 = 0 &\quad \begin{cases} \omega = -i \\ \omega = i \end{cases} \end{aligned}$$

$$\boxed{(A+B)\omega + (A-B)i}$$

$$G(t; z) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \frac{i}{2} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \frac{e^{izw(t-z)}}{w - \underbrace{z}_{\substack{\text{Im}(z) > 0}}^{\bar{z}}} dw - \frac{1}{2\pi} \frac{i}{2} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \frac{e^{iw(t-z)}}{w + \underbrace{z}_{\substack{\text{Im}(z) < 0}}^{\bar{z}}} dw$$

$\left(I = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \frac{e^{izw}}{w - z} dw \right)$

A_v $\Im z > 0 \Leftrightarrow t > \tau$ $\tau_0, \tau \in$

A_v $\Im z < 0 \Leftrightarrow t < \tau$ $\tau_0, \tau \in$

$$G(t; z) = \frac{i}{2} e^{i \cdot i \cdot (t - \tau)} = -\frac{1}{2} e^{-(t - \tau)}$$

$$(i e^{i \cdot z})$$

$$G(t; z) = -\frac{i}{2} (-i) \cdot e^{i \cdot (-i) \cdot (t - \tau)} =$$

$$= -\frac{1}{2} e^{(t - \tau)} = -\frac{1}{2} e^{-(\tau - t)}$$

Einsetzen $t \neq \tau$ $|t - \tau|$

$$i \cdot (-i) = -i^2 = (-1)^2 = 1$$

$$G(t; z) = -\frac{1}{2} e^{-|t - \tau|}$$

$$G(t; z) = \begin{cases} -\frac{1}{2} e^{-(t-z)}, & t > z \\ -\frac{1}{2} e^{-(z-t)}, & t < z \end{cases} \quad \Rightarrow \quad G(t, z) = -\frac{1}{2} e^{-|t-z|} \quad \forall t \neq z$$

Συνάρτηση Green (είναι η λύση για $\varphi(t) = \delta(t-z)$)
 (y_p)

Αναπαραστάση της αυτής λύσης πίσω την συνάρτηση Green

$$\text{Έστω } ay'' + by' + cy = g(t), \quad t \geq t_0$$

και την συνάρτηση Green $G(t; z)$ για την οποία λέξει.

$$aG'' + bG' + cG = \delta(t-z)$$

Tότε η $y_p(t)$ γράφεται ως

$$y_p(t) = \int_{t_0}^{+\infty} G(t; \tau) f(\tau) d\tau$$

Παράδειγμα: Με χρήση της διάφορης Green βέρτης για εύκολη λύση
της της εξισώσης $y'' - y = e^{-t}, t > 0$

Από προηγούμενο -Παράδειγμα $G(t; \tau) = -\frac{1}{2} e^{-|t-\tau|}$

$$\begin{aligned} y_p(t) &= \int_0^{+\infty} G(t; \tau) f(\tau) d\tau = -\frac{1}{2} \int_0^{+\infty} e^{-|t-\tau|} e^{-\tau} d\tau = \\ &= -\frac{1}{2} \int_0^t e^{-t} e^\tau e^{-\tau} d\tau - \frac{1}{2} \int_t^{+\infty} e^t e^{-\tau} e^{-\tau} d\tau = \\ &= -\frac{e^{-t}}{2} \int_0^t d\tau - \frac{e^t}{2} \int_t^{+\infty} e^{-2\tau} d\tau = \end{aligned}$$

$$(e^{-2t})' = -2e^{-2t}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= -\frac{te^{-t}}{2} + \frac{e^{-t}}{4} [e^{-2t}]_t^{+\infty} = \\ &= -\frac{te^{-t}}{2} - \frac{e^{-t}}{4} = \left(-\frac{t}{2} - \frac{1}{4}\right)e^{-t} \end{aligned}$$